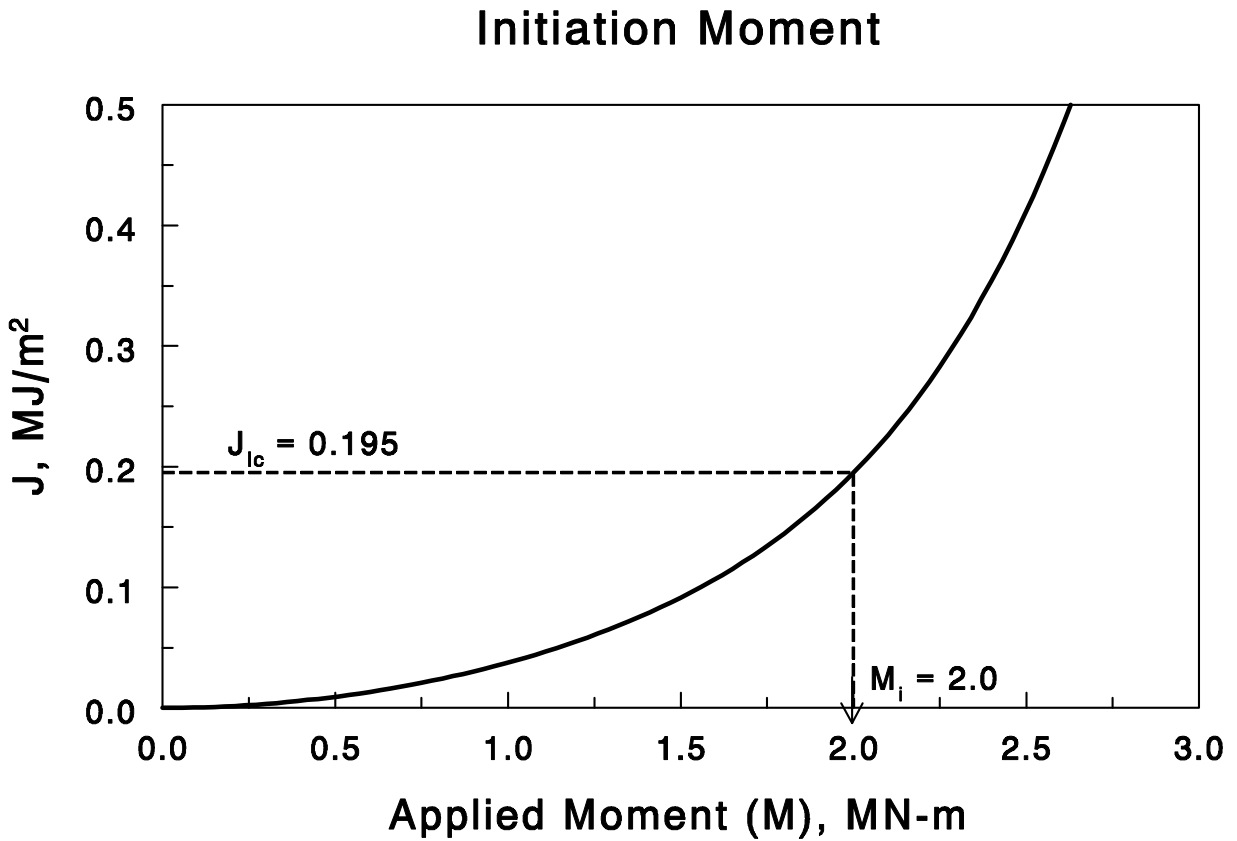


2. Calculation of Initiation Moment (M_i)



$$M_i = 2.0 \text{ MN-m}$$