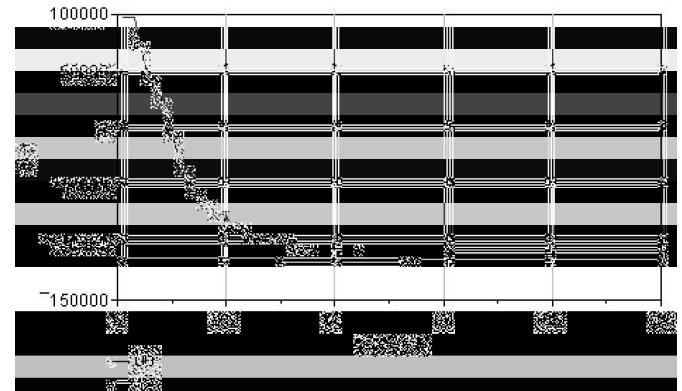


Benders' & Lagrangian
subproblems
at each iteration

Best upper & lower
bounds
at each iteration



È Ø»½±³²±····±²±º | ·±% , ·- ·% ·ØÐ È ññøññð ° ·ç¹ » È ç

† ØÍ ÜØBÍ YØ XÍ È ÜÚ
† ØÙ . a » 2 · , j · - , » 2 « ³ ¼ » Ø ±º - ¼ » ² j Ø · ± · - · » " - Ø » ³ » ¢ j Ø ¹ » Ø ±º Ø ± ¾ j ³ / ¼ ' · - § ¼ · - - Ø . ¾ « - · ± ² - j Ø » ½ ± ² Ø · ² « ± -
j ² ¼ ² ± - ¼ · - ½ Ø » - » ÷ Ø , ± Ø ¼ ± » - ± ² » ¼ ± Ø - j ³ ° ' · 2 ¹ Ø ±º - ¼ » ² j Ø · ± · - ² · , » ½ Ø ± - - Ø ¼ » ½ ± ³ ° ± - · - Ø · ± ² j ' ¹ ± Ø , j ³ a
† Ø Ø ± Ø ¼ j ² · , » ½ Ø ± - - Ø ¼ » ½ ± ³ ° ± - · - Ø · ± ² j ' ¹ ± Ø , j ³ ¾ » " - » ² ¼ » ¼ - ± ³ « - - Ø Ø Ø » Ø Ø ¹ Ø » j - Ø , j ² ¹ - - - j ¹ » - a
† Ø Ü . a » 2 « ² ½ » Ø - j · ² - § , ² - , » º j Ø j ³ » - Ø · ±º - , » ⁰ Ø ± ¾ j ³ / ¼ ' · - § ¼ · - - Ø . ¾ « - · ± ² - ¼ » - ½ Ø , ¾ 2 ¹ ° « - Ø » - ½ » ² j Ø · ± - Ø
» Ø , j ⁰ - - - ² - j ³ ° ⁰ Ø , j - » - - Ø - j ³ / ¼ - ² » « - » Ø - j · ² - - « ² - , j , » ¼ « j · - - j ¹ j ³ / ¼ » - 0 » » ² « ° ° » Ø U ' ± Ø » Ø
¾ ± « ² ¼ - - - ² » j ₀ ' § ₁ » Ø ± Ø Ø , ½ j ² ₀ » ¼ » - » Ø ³ . ² » j ² j ³ ° ⁰ Ø , j - » ¹ j ³ / ¼ » - 0 » » ² « ° ° » Ø U ' ± Ø » Ø ¾ ± « ² ¼ ° ± Ø ,
- » Ø ³ . ² » j - ± ² ½ Ø , - » Ø , ± ² ± Ø , » ½ Ø ± - - Ø ¼ » ½ ± ³ ° ± - · - Ø · ± ² j ' ¹ ± Ø , j ³ a
† Ø Yj - » ± ° , ² - j ¹ » ① ° , Ø - - j ¹ » ¼ » ½ - - ± ² - Ø
x 1 » Ø j ¹ Ø j ² ¹ , j ² - « ³ ¼ ° Ø ± ¾ ' » ³ - Ü Ø Ø ' ÷ ⁰ ± Ø - ½ » ² j Ø · ± - µäi Ø Ø j Ø » ² ± Ø ³ . » ¼ Ø , ² - j » ¹ Ø Ø
° Ø ± ¾ ' » ³ - Ø Ø , , ½ , j Ø - « ¾ - j ² - j , j ³ ° ⁰ Ø , ½ k ' - - - - - - - a Ø
x 1 , » ½ ± ³ ° « - j - , ± ² j - - j ² , 2 ¹ - ± ¾ - j , ² » ¼ ¾ § - ± ' a , 2 ¹ ± ² ' § , » Ø j ¹ Ø j ² ¹ , j ² - « ³ ¼ ° Ø ± ¾ ' » ³ Ü Ø Ø ' ÷ j ² ¼ ² ± -
- , » Ø j ¹ Ø j ² ¹ , j ² - « ³ ¼ ° Ø ± ¾ ' » ³ - Ü Ø Ø ' ÷ ⁰ ± Ø - ½ » ² j Ø · ± - µäi Ø Ø j Ø » ² Ø § - - » Ø j - , ± ² ¾ » ½ ± ³ » ³ ± Ø »
.. 12 . ⁰ , ½ j ² - j
x 1 , » Ø j ¹ Ø j ² ¹ , j ² - « ³ ¼ ° Ø ± ¾ ' » ³ - Ü Ø Ø ' ÷ ⁰ ± Ø - ½ » ² j Ø · ± - µäi Ø Ø j Ø » ³ § ± ½ j - , ± ² j , ' § ¾ » - ± ' a » ¼ Ø , ²
± ½ Ø » Ø - - - , » ¼ « j - - j ¹ j - - j - » Ø ³ . ² j - , ± ² ½ Ø , - » Ø , ± ² Ø Ø ± Ø , ½ j ² , 2 , ² ³ Ø , ± ² j , ± ² ¾ ± « - - , » ¼ « j -
a , j ³ , j ³ / ¼ » - 1 j - , » Ø » ¼ ° Ø ± ³ Ø » ² ¼ » Ø - - - « ¾ ° Ø ± ¾ ' » ³ - ¾ j , ½ Ø , « ³ , « - j - » ¼ , ² ± 0 Ø » Ø - - - ½ - j , Ø » ² ¼ » Ø - - -
³ j - , » Ø ° Ø ± ¾ ' » ³ ⁰ ± Ø » Ø , , ² ¼ , a , ¼ « j ' Ü Ø Ø ' ÷ a

È Ø»½±³²±····±²±º | ·±% , ·- ·% ·ØÐ È ññøññð ° ·ç¹ » È ç

ÜÈBÓÐÓÙ

½@±- Ó¼»½±³° ± - · ±² ¼' ¼±@· ¾³ ¼» - ½@· ¾¼»¼ ¼±³° » 0 ¼ - · ³° ' » ³ » ² ¼ · ² ¼ » ß Ð Ø
' ¼²¹ « ¼¹ » Øß Ð Ø Ø È xØí Øðò Ú 0 - 0 ¼ » ³ » ¼² ±° ¼' ' 0 ¼ ± 0 0 0 ¼ ³ ¼' ¼ « ¼' - ±' « ¼ ±² - 0 ¼ - « - » ¼
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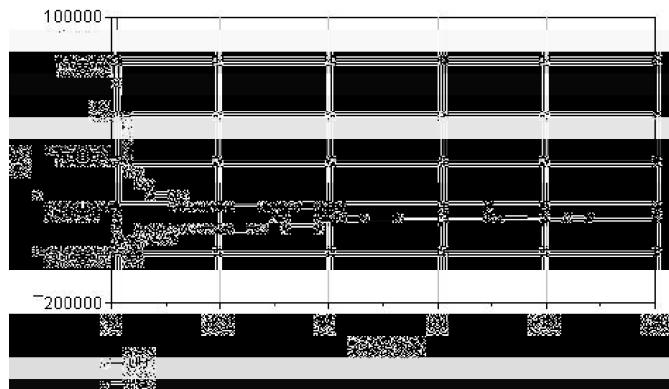
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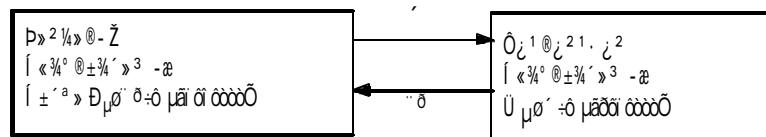
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Ý Í ÑÍÍ Ó Ó Ú Ý ÑÓ Ð ÑÍ x Í x Ñ Ó

Ó ± -» - , ã -» ã ' 1 ± 0 . - , 3 ã 2 3/4 » p - - 0 » ã 3 ' 2 » 1/4 p o ã ± 2 ' § ± 2 » ± 0 - , » 1/4 « ã ' - « 3/4 ° 0 ± 3/4 ' » 3 - Ú o 0 ' ÷ 2 » » 1/4 - , ± 3/4 » - ± ' a » 1/4 ã - , » 0 ã - , ± 2 0 » ' 1/2 » 0 - 0 , » 2 - , » - » 0 3 + 2 ã - , ± 2 1/2 0 . - » 0 . ± 2

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· - - ± 3/4 » - » - » 1/4 Õ



È Õ ð » ½±³² ± - · - · ±² ±° [- · ½ , ã - , ½ Õ Õ

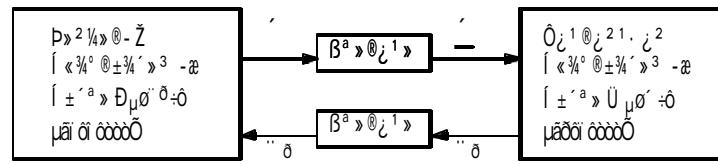
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Ó Ú ß Õ È ß Õ Ë Ú Ý Í ÑÍÍ Ú Ú Ý ÑÓ Ð ÑÍ x Í x Ñ Ó

Ý ± 2 a » 0 1 » 2 1/2 » . - . 3 ° 0 ± a » 1/4 . 0 - , » 3 » ã 2 ± 0 ã ' ' 0 0 » a . ± « - ' § 1 » 2 » 0 ã - » 1/4 Õ ã 1 0 ã 2 1 . ã 2 3 « ' ÷ ° ' » 0 - ã 2 1/4 0 . 0 - - Ó - - ã 1 » 1/4 » 1/2 - - ± 2 - ã 0 » - » 2 - - ± - , » Õ ã 1 0 ã 2 1 . ã 2 ã 2 1/4 Þ » 2 1/4 » 0 - Ù - « 3/4 ° 0 ± 3/4 ' » 3 - Õ 0 » - ° » 1/2 - , a » ' § Õ

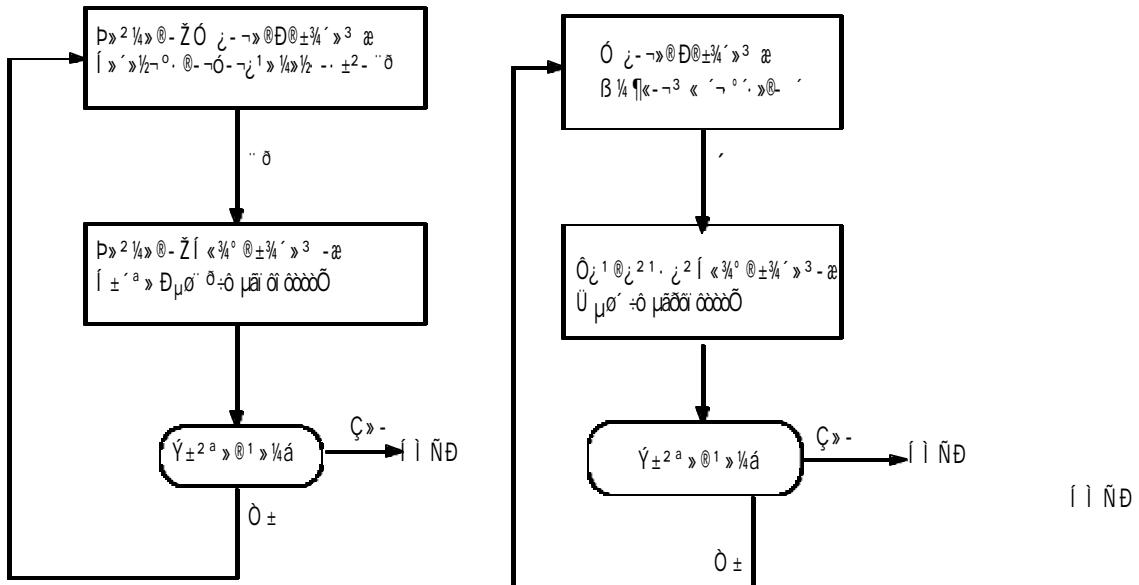


È Õ ð » ½±³² ± - · - · ±² ±° [- · ½ , ã - , ½ Õ Õ

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II

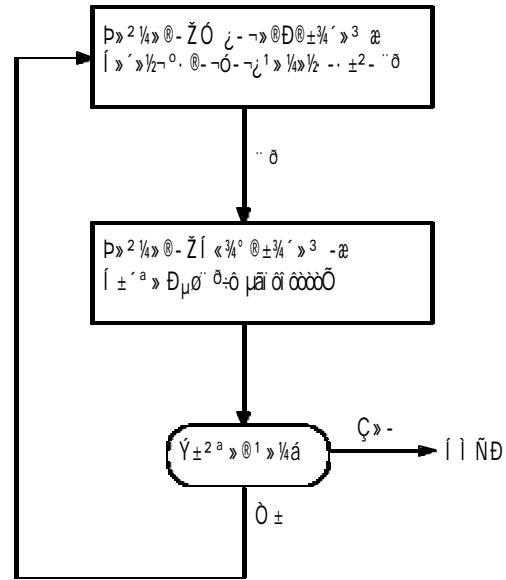
Ý Í ÑÍ Í dÜ ÜÝÑÓÐÑÍ xÍ xÑÒ

Y 0± - - O 1/4 » 1/2 ± 3° ± - - . ± 2 . - - j , § 3/4 0. 1/4 ± 0 P» 2 1/4 » 0 - ü 1/4 » 1/2 ± 3° ± - - . ± 2 j 2 1/4 O j 1 0 j 2 1. j 2 0 » ' j - . ± 2 O . 2
 0 , . 1/2 , - » - « 3/4 0 ± 3/4 ' » 3 ± 0 » j 1/2 , j ' 1 ± 0. - » 0 a » - - . » 0 « 0 0 ± - » ± 0 - » 3 j - » 0 0 0 ± 3/4 ' » 3 ± 0 - »
 ± - , » 0 0
 j , - - O P» 2 1/4 » 0 - ü - « 3/4 0 ± 3/4 ' » 3 0 » 1/2 » a » - - . » 0 . 0 - - O - - j 1 » 1/4 » 1/2 - - . ± 2 - .. δ 0 0 ± 3 - » Ü « j '
 - « 3/4 0 ± 3/4 ' » 3 Ü δ 0 j - , » 0 j 2 0 0 ± 3 - , » P» 2 1/4 » 0 - ü 3 j - » 0 0 0 ± 3/4 ' » 3 O

	$x^{2 0} \pm 0 3 j - . \pm 2$	$\bar{U} « j ' 1 « 3/4 0 ± 3/4 ' » 3 \bar{O} 0 \pm 0$
O . 2 0 - μ μ § μ - « 3/4 1 » 1/2 - - - ± E § μ ā Ø , μ Ø } μ .. δ .. § μ m Ø Ø .. δ 0 . .. » 1/4 -	b b b b b b t b b	O . 2 : g 1/2 O . Ø μ ā * .. δ - « 3/4 1 » 1/2 - - - ± .. δ R E

O μ 0 . - - O - , » Ü « j ' - « 3/4 0 ± 3/4 ' » 3 Ü δ 0 0 » 1/2 » a » - - . » 2 » 1/2 » - - j 0 § 3 « ' - . » 0 - ' 0 0 ± 3 - , »

P» 2 1/4 » 0 - ü - « 3/4 0 ± 3/4 ' » 3 O 0 j - , » 0 j 2 0 0 ± 3 - , » Ü « j ' 3 j - » 0 0 0 ± 3/4 ' » 3 O



i ç

$x^2 \gg \gamma \gg \theta \gamma \gg \hat{O} \dot{\zeta}^1 \theta \dot{\zeta}^2 \gamma^1. \dot{\zeta}^2 \theta \gg' \dot{\zeta} \gamma \pm^2 \dot{\zeta}^0 \theta \pm \dot{\zeta}^1 \frac{1}{2}, \pm \theta \text{P} \gg 2 \frac{1}{4} \text{ } \theta - \dot{U} \frac{1}{4} \gg \frac{1}{2} \pm^3 \theta \pm \gamma \pm^2 \hat{O} \gamma \gg \frac{3}{4} \ll \theta \frac{1}{4} \gg^2 \pm^0$
 $\gamma \gg \frac{1}{2} \pm^3 \theta \ll \gamma \gamma \pm^2 \gamma \gg - \gamma^2 \gamma \gg \theta \gg - \theta \gg \frac{1}{2} \gamma^a \gg^3 \dot{\zeta} \gamma \theta \gg \theta \theta \pm \frac{3}{4}' \gg^3 - \mathfrak{B} - \dot{\zeta} \theta \frac{1}{2}, \pm^1 \theta \gamma \gg \pm^0 \gamma^3 \dot{\zeta} \gamma \gamma \pm^2 \gamma \gg$
 $\frac{1}{2} \dot{\zeta} \theta \gg \pm^0 \hat{O} \dot{\zeta}^1 \theta \dot{\zeta}^2 \gamma^1. \dot{\zeta}^2 \theta \gg' \dot{\zeta} \gamma \pm^2 \hat{O} \dot{U} - \dot{\zeta} \theta \frac{1}{2}, \pm^1 \theta \gamma \gg \pm^0 \gamma^3 \dot{\zeta} \gamma \gamma \pm^0 \dot{U} \text{P} \gg 2 \frac{1}{4} \text{ } \theta - \dot{U}$
 $\frac{1}{4} \gg \frac{1}{2} \pm^3 \theta \pm \gamma \pm^2 \hat{O}$

$\dot{\gamma} \gg - \ll \frac{3}{4} \theta \pm \frac{3}{4}' \gg^3 - \dot{O} \frac{3}{4} \gg^2 \dot{\zeta} \theta \dot{\zeta}^1 \gg \frac{3}{4} \dot{\zeta} - \dot{\zeta} \theta \dot{\zeta}^2 \dot{\zeta} \theta \gg \dot{\zeta} \gamma \gamma \pm^2 \dot{O} \dot{\zeta} \theta \gg \dot{\zeta} \gamma \gamma \pm^2 \dot{O}$

$$[\zeta^{\pm 1}, \zeta^{\pm 2}] = - \frac{1}{2} \zeta^{\pm 3/2} + \frac{1}{8} \zeta^{\pm 5/2} + \frac{1}{2} \zeta^{\pm 1} \zeta^{\mp 1} D_{\mu} \partial_{\mu}^{\mp 1} R^{\pm 1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \theta_{\mu}^{(1)} = \frac{1}{4} \zeta^{\pm 1} \zeta^{\mp 1} D_{\mu} \partial_{\mu}^{\mp 1} \zeta^{\pm 1} + \frac{1}{4} \zeta^{\pm 3/2} \zeta^{\mp 1} D_{\mu} \partial_{\mu}^{\mp 1} \zeta^{\pm 1} + \frac{1}{8} \zeta^{\pm 5/2} \zeta^{\mp 1} D_{\mu} \partial_{\mu}^{\mp 1} \zeta^{\pm 1} \\ & + \frac{1}{2} \zeta^{\pm 1} \zeta^{\mp 1} D_{\mu} \partial_{\mu}^{\mp 1} R^{\pm 1} = \zeta^{\pm 1} \zeta^{\mp 1} D_{\mu} \partial_{\mu}^{\mp 1} R^{\pm 1} + \zeta^{\pm 3/2} \zeta^{\mp 1} D_{\mu} \partial_{\mu}^{\mp 1} R^{\pm 1} + \zeta^{\pm 5/2} \zeta^{\mp 1} D_{\mu} \partial_{\mu}^{\mp 1} R^{\pm 1} \\ & - \frac{1}{2} \zeta^{\pm 1} \zeta^{\mp 1} \theta_{\mu}^{(2)} = \zeta^{\pm 1} \zeta^{\mp 1} \theta_{\mu}^{(2)} + \zeta^{\pm 3/2} \zeta^{\mp 1} \theta_{\mu}^{(2)} + \zeta^{\pm 5/2} \zeta^{\mp 1} \theta_{\mu}^{(2)} \end{aligned}$$

i è

$$\zeta^{\pm 1} = \zeta^{\pm 1} \zeta^{\mp 1} D_{\mu} \partial_{\mu}^{\mp 1} R^{\pm 1} + \zeta^{\pm 3/2} \zeta^{\mp 1} D_{\mu} \partial_{\mu}^{\mp 1} R^{\pm 1} + \zeta^{\pm 5/2} \zeta^{\mp 1} D_{\mu} \partial_{\mu}^{\mp 1} R^{\pm 1}$$



i è

$\hat{U} \langle \bar{n}_s \rangle \theta^3 \pm \theta \rangle \hat{O} - \hat{\omega}^a \cdot \vec{n} \rangle \hat{\zeta}^a \hat{O} \hat{D}^0 \theta \hat{\omega}^a \cdot \frac{1}{4} \langle - \theta \cdot \vec{n}, \hat{\zeta}^a \rangle \hat{V}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \frac{1}{4} \langle \hat{\zeta}'^a \hat{\zeta}^0 \cdot \hat{\zeta}^{\frac{3}{4}} \rangle -$
 $\hat{V}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \langle - \hat{\omega}^2 \frac{1}{4} \cdot \vec{n} \cdot \vec{n} \rangle \hat{V}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^2 - \theta \hat{\zeta}^0 \cdot \vec{n} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{\zeta}^0 \hat{a}^0$

$$\begin{aligned}
& x^0 \cdot \mu \cdot - \cdot \vec{n} \rangle \langle \frac{1}{4} \langle \hat{\zeta}'^0 \cdot \hat{\omega}^0 \langle - \cdot \hat{\omega}^2 \cdot \hat{\omega}^0 \cdot \vec{n} \rangle \hat{O} \hat{D}^0 \\
& \hat{D}_{\mu} \hat{O}^0 \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{a}^0 \cdot \vec{n}^0 \cdot \vec{n}^0 \mu \hat{\omega}^0 \\
& - \langle \frac{3}{4} \hat{V} \rangle \hat{V}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{E} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{a}^0 \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{O} \hat{I}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{O}^0 \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{m} \hat{D} \\
& \cdot \cdot \vec{n}^0 \hat{O}^0 \hat{a}^0 \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{O}^0 \hat{\pi}_{\mu}
\end{aligned}$$

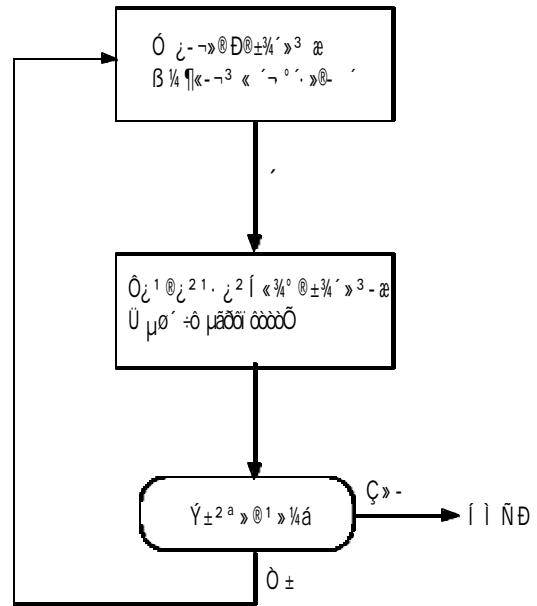
i è

$\beta^2 \hat{\zeta}^0 \cdot \frac{1}{4} \hat{a}^0 \hat{V}^0 \hat{V}^0 \langle - \cdot \hat{\omega}^2 \hat{a}^0 \hat{O} \hat{D}^0 \hat{a}^0 \hat{\omega}^0$
 $\hat{I}_{\mu} \langle \frac{1}{4} \langle \hat{\zeta}'^0 \hat{\omega}^0$
 $\hat{O}^0 \cdot \vec{n}^0 \mu \hat{\omega}^0$
 $- \langle \frac{3}{4} \hat{V} \rangle \hat{V}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{E} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{a}^0 \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{O}^0$
 $\hat{\omega}^0 \hat{a}^0 \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{O}^0$
 $\hat{\omega}^0 \hat{m} \hat{D}^0$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \cdot \cdot \vec{n}^0 \rangle \hat{O} \hat{D}^0 \\
& \hat{O}^0 \hat{\zeta}^0 \hat{\pi}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{O}^0 \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{a}^0 \hat{O}^0 \hat{a}^0 \hat{\pi}_{\mu} \\
& - \langle \frac{3}{4} \hat{V} \rangle \hat{V}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{E}^0 \hat{\pi}_{\mu} \hat{\pi}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{O}^0 \\
& \hat{E}^0 \hat{\pi}_{\mu} \hat{\pi}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{O}^0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& x^0 \theta \rangle \langle \cdot^3 \cdot^2 \hat{\zeta}^0 \rangle \hat{a}^0 \langle - \cdot^2 \vec{n}^0 \rangle \langle \hat{\zeta}^0 \cdot - \hat{\zeta}^0 \cdot \hat{V}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{a}^0 \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{O}^0 \hat{a}^0 \hat{\pi}_{\mu} \hat{\pi}_{\mu} \hat{\zeta}^0 \hat{\zeta}^0 \hat{\pi}_{\mu} \hat{\pi}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{O}^0 \\
& \hat{O}^0 \hat{\zeta}^0 \hat{\theta}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{O}^0 \hat{\pi}_{\mu} \hat{\pi}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{O}^0 \\
& - \langle \frac{3}{4} \hat{V} \rangle \hat{V}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{E}^0 \hat{\pi}_{\mu} \hat{\pi}_{\mu} \hat{\omega}^0 \hat{O}^0
\end{aligned}$$

i è



ii

Þ Ü Ø Ü Ü Í Í Ü Ü Y N O D N I x I x N O

Þ»²¼»@-Ùº Ȑ@-»- Ú Ȑ². 2¹ Ø½±³ ³ ±² ' § µ² ±@² . 2 - - ±½ Ȑ-»- ½º @±¹@Ȑ³ ³ . 2¹ Ȑ-»- » þÓóÍ , Ȑº »¼
 Ó »- , ±¼þ ÷ Ȑ½ , »² »- - »º Ȑ@Ȑ¾' ' - - § ±º - » ½±²¼ - - Ȑ¹ » ¼»½ - - ±² - Ø ¾«-»² Ȑ ¼. ⁰⁰ »@»²-»³ Ȑ²² »@Ø
 Ú . ² »² Ȑº . @- - Ó - - Ȑ¹ » ¼»½ - - ±² - - Ø - - ±² » ⁰ ±@ » Ȑ½ , - ½»² Ȑ@. ± µâðæ õ > Ó - » - » ½±²¼Ó - - Ȑ¹ » Øðæ

$\mathcal{D}_\mu \partial^{\mu} \div \tilde{a}^3 \cdot 2^- \partial_\mu \frac{\mu}{\mu}$
 $- \ll ¾ ¶ \gg ½ - \pm \mathbb{E} \frac{\mu}{\mu} \tilde{a}_{,\mu} \mathbb{O} \partial^\mu \frac{\mu}{\mu} \mathbb{M} \mathbb{O}$

$\mathbb{I}_{,\mu}^2 \mathbb{D} \partial^{\mu} \div \tilde{a} \frac{\mu}{\mu} \mathbb{O} \partial^\mu \frac{\mu}{\mu} \mathbb{D}_\mu \partial^{\mu} \div \frac{\mu}{\mu} @\pm^a \cdot \frac{\mu}{\mu} - \ll 0 \cdot \mathbb{O} \cdot \mathbb{I}_{,\mu} \mathbb{O}^2 \gg^0 \gg @ ¾ \pm \ll 2 \frac{\mu}{\mu} \pm^2 \mathbb{O} \gg \pm^0 \mathbb{O}^3 \mathbb{O} \cdot \frac{\mu}{\mu} \mathbb{I}_{,\mu} \mathbb{O}^2 \mathbb{O} \cdot \mathbb{O} \mathbb{O}$

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Ü Ø Ñ ÷ } Æ } Ð Ø ñ ÷

ii

1 , - . . . 3 ± 7, ^ 7 » 1/4 3/4 7, » 0 7 1/2 7, 7 7, » 0 7 ± 3/4' » 3 7, » 2 - » 0 7 0 7 - . 2 7 ± 7 0 7 - « 3/4 0 7 ± 3/4' » 3 - 7

Ü 0 7 ÷ 7 Ü 7 0 7 ÷ 7 7 0 7 ÷ 7 ; Ü 7 0 7 ÷ 7

0 , » 0 »

Ü 7 0 7 ÷ 7 3 . 2 ; 8 1/2 0 , 7 7 } * .. 7

- « 3/4 7 » 1/2 7 - ± .. 7 R E

7 2 1/4 0 0 ± 0 » 7 1/2, μāī ô > 7 0 7

Ü 7 0 7 ÷ 7 3 . 2 7 7 .. 7 0 7 .. 7 7 7 .. 7
- « 3/4 7 » 1/2 7 - ± 7 .. 7 0 7 E 7 7 .. 7 7 .. 7
.. 7 m 7 7 .. 7 7 .. 7 7

11

	Ü « 7 ' 1 « 3/4 0 7 ± 3/4' » 3 0 ± 0
3 . 2 ; 8 1/2 0 , 7 7 } * .. 7 - « 3/4 7 » 1/2 7 - ± .. 7 R E	0 . 2 7 7 .. 7 0 7 .. 7 7 .. 7 7 .. 7 - « 3/4 7 » 1/2 7 - ± 7 .. 7 0 7 E 7 7 .. 7 7 .. 7 .. 7 m 7 7 .. 7 7 .. 7 7 .. 7

1 , » ^ 7 ' « » Ü 0 7 ÷ 7 Ü 7 0 7 ÷ 7 7 0 7 ÷ 7 ; Ü 7 0 7 ÷ 0 7 ± a · 1/4 » - 7 ' ± 0 » 0 7 3/4 ± « 2 1/4 ± 2 7 , » 7 ± 0 7 3 7 ' 7
1/2 - - 7 E 7

1 , » 7 ^ 1 0 7 2 1 · 7 2 1/4 « 7 ' 0 7 ± 3/4' » 3 . - 7 ± - » ' » 1/2 7 , » 3 7 ' 7 0 7 0 7 , 0 7 . . 7 0 7 1/4 « 1/2 7 , » 7 1 , 7 » - 7
- « 1/2 , ' ± 0 » 0 7 3/4 ± « 2 1/4 7

7 a 3 7 Ü 0 7 ÷

7 0 7 ± 7 » x 2 7 , » ' 2 » 7 ^ 1/2 7 - » 7 a E 7 2 1/4 7 , » 0 » . - 2 ± 7 1/4 « 7 ' - 7 1 , 7 0 7 b

11

þí ÐÔxì l xðüþþ ði ði ði ði ði ði

Ú±@ »j½, - ½»²j@. ± þö ¼»°. ² »j°. @-ñó-ñj¹ » ¼»½ - . ±² ° µ ½, · ½, ³ «-ñ »- «j' ñ, » ±@. 1. 2j' °. @-ñó
- ñj¹ » ¼»½ - . ±² 0@, · ½, 0 » ² ± 0 ¼» ² ± » ¾§ ° ð ð É » ½j' ² ñ, » ² 0 @. ñ, » »- «· a j' »² ñ, ðæ

E a ³ . 2 ½ ð ð ; ° μ - μ § μ
a μ ð ð

- «¾¶»½ñ-ñ±

.. ð R È

l μ ° µ ð É § μ a μ ô µãi ô ðð ð
.. ð a ° µ ô µãi ô ðð ð
.. µ m ð ô µãi ô ðð ð

x² ±@½»@ - »° j@ñ-ñ, » ð ð ¾§ - ½»²j@. ±@ 0 » ² » ¼ - þ@ » 'j'' þ - ñ, » ½±² - -@j' ² -
.. ð a ° µ ð a i ð ð O å

i ç

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Ü . a »² j° j³ + § ±° ð j¹@ j²¹. j²³ «'ñ ° ' »@ a » ½ñ±@- ' μ ð µãi ô ð ð 0 @ » ¼»°. ² » - , » @ » 'j'' ñ, ±² ð
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In actuality, crop yields are uncertain, depending upon weather conditions during the growing season.

Three scenarios have been identified

- x "good" (20% higher than average)
- x "fair" (average)
- x "bad" (20% below average),

each equally likely:

$E_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\bar{Y} \pm \frac{1}{2} \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$P \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$
$\hat{E}_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{\bar{Y}} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{P} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$
$\hat{E}_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{\bar{Y}} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{P} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$
$\hat{E}_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{\bar{Y}} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{P} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$

$\int \frac{1}{2} \zeta^2 \approx \bar{Y} \approx P \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$

	$E_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\bar{Y} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$P \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$
$D \approx \zeta^2$	$\hat{E}_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{\bar{Y}} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{P} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$
$C \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{E}_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{\bar{Y}} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{P} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$
$I \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{E}_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{\bar{Y}} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{P} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$
$D \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{E}_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{\bar{Y}} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{P} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$

$\int \frac{1}{2} \zeta^2 \approx \bar{Y} \approx P \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$

	$E_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\bar{Y} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$P \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$
$D \approx \zeta^2$	$\hat{E}_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{\bar{Y}} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{P} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$
$C \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{E}_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{\bar{Y}} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{P} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$
$I \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{E}_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{\bar{Y}} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{P} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$
$D \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{E}_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{\bar{Y}} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$	$\hat{P} \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$

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$\hat{E}_s \approx \zeta^{-\frac{1}{4}}$

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DATA

	Wheat	Corn	Sugar Beets
Average Yield	2.5 T/Acre	3 T/Acre	20 T/Acre
Planting cost	\$150/Acre	\$230/Acre	\$260/Acre
Selling price	\$170/T	\$150/T	\$36/T first 6000T \$10/T otherwise
Purchase price	\$238/T	\$210/T	
Minimum Rqmt	200T	240T	

6

Ü ÜÝxÍ xÑÒÊ ßÎ xßþÛÍ

$$\tilde{E} \approx \frac{1}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi^2} \left(\frac{3}{4} \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$U \cdot \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi^2} \left(\frac{3}{4} \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right) \approx \frac{1}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi^2} \approx$$

$$\approx \frac{1}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi^2} \left(\frac{3}{4} \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \approx$$

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NÉI ÖXÖÜ

- x $\int^3 \hat{z}'' \hat{U}' z^3 \circ' \hat{x} -_s \hat{U} z^{10} \hat{x} \hat{D} - \hat{D} \hat{R} \hat{z}^{1/4} \hat{x}^3$
- x $\hat{z} \circ \hat{D} \hat{R} \hat{z}^1 \hat{x} \hat{O} \hat{z}^2 \hat{x} \hat{D} \hat{R} \hat{z}^1 \hat{D} \hat{z}^3 \circ \hat{z}^2 \hat{D} \hat{R} \hat{z}^1 \hat{x} \hat{D} \hat{R} \hat{z}^3 \hat{x}$
- x $\hat{z} \circ \hat{z} \hat{U} \hat{x} \hat{R} \hat{z}^3 \circ \hat{z}^2 \hat{D} \hat{R} \hat{z}^1 \hat{z}^2 \hat{D} \hat{R} \hat{z}^3 \hat{x}$
- x $\hat{p} \hat{z}^1 \circ \hat{z}^2 \hat{p} \hat{U} \hat{R} \hat{z}^1 \hat{z}^2 \hat{D} \hat{R} \hat{z}^3 \hat{x}$
- x $\hat{D} \hat{z}^1 \hat{z}^2 \hat{z}^1 \hat{z}^2 \hat{D} \hat{z}^1 \hat{z}^2 \hat{D} \hat{U} \hat{z}^1 \hat{z}^2 \hat{D}$
- x $\hat{p} \hat{z}^2 \hat{z}^1 \hat{R} \hat{U} \hat{z}^1 \hat{z}^2 \hat{z}^1 \hat{z}^2 \hat{D}$
- x $\hat{Y} \hat{R} \hat{z}^1 \hat{z}^2 \hat{D} \hat{U} \hat{z}^1 \hat{z}^2 \hat{D}$
- x $\hat{D} \hat{z}^3 \hat{x} \hat{R} \hat{z}^1 \hat{z}^3 \hat{D} \hat{z}^3 \hat{x}$
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- x $\hat{z} \hat{D} \hat{z}^1 \hat{x} \hat{R} \hat{z}^1 \hat{z} \hat{D} \hat{z}^1 \hat{x} \hat{R} \hat{z}^1 \hat{z} \hat{D} \hat{z}^1 \hat{x}$

i

ÜEBÖDÖÜ

- x A farmer raises wheat, corn, and sugar beets on 500 acres of land. Before the planting season he wants to decide how much land to devote to each crop.
- x At least 200 tons of wheat and 240 tons of corn are needed for cattle feed, which can be purchased from a wholesaler if not raised on the farm.
- x Any grain in excess of the cattle feed requirement can be sold at \$170 and \$150 per ton of wheat and corn, respectively.
- x The wholesaler sells the grain for 40% more (namely \$238 and \$210 per ton, respectively.)
- x Up to 6000 tons of sugar beets can be sold for \$36 per ton; any additional amounts can be sold for \$10/ton.

i

"ACross-DecompositionAlgorithm for Two-Stage Stochastic Linear Programming"

Dennis Bricker
Dept. of Industrial Engineering
The University of Iowa

AMCS Seminar
6 October 2000

Abstract: We consider a paradigm of linear optimization in the face of uncertainty, in which (first-stage) decisions must be made before the uncertainty is resolved, and then recourse (second-stage decisions) is available to compensate. When a finite set of scenarios can be identified and their probability estimated, and the objective is to minimize the sum of the first-stage cost and the expected value of the second-stage cost, a (generally large) deterministic equivalent LP problem can be constructed. Benders' (primal) decomposition and Lagrangian (dual) decomposition each yields a family of smaller subproblems, one for each scenario, and a coordinating "master" problem. Cross-decomposition is a hybrid primal-dual iterative approach which eliminates the master problems and uses the primal and dual subproblems to provide both upper and lower bounds on the optimal expected cost at each iteration. A small example illustrates the computation.