

## Chapter 4 Laminar Boundary Layers

### 1. Historical Background and Boundary Layer Concepts

### 2. Boundary Layer Theory

#### Part 1

#### a. Integral Methods: Flat Plate

#### b. Boundary Layer Equations

#### Part 2

#### c. Similarity Solutions

##### i. Flat Plate: Blasius Solution

##### ii. Falkner-Skan Wedge Flows

##### iii. Flat with Wall Suction or Blowing

#### Part 3

#### d. Momentum Integral Methods

#### Part 4

#### e. Boundary Layer Separation

##### i. Transition, Pressure Gradient, and Boundary-Layer Separation

##### ii. 3D Separation

##### 1. Definitions and Examples Steady and Unsteady Separation.

##### 2. 3D Separation Patterns

##### iii. Flow Past Cylinders and Spheres

##### iv. Sports Ball Dynamics

##### v. Unsteady Separation

### 3. Free Shear Flows

#### a. Mixing Layers

#### b. Jets

- i. 2D
    - ii. 2D Wall Jet
    - iii. Axisymmetric (Round) Jet
  - c. Wakes
    - i. 2D
      - 1. Flat Plate
      - 2. Non-Lifting Body
    - ii. Axisymmetric (Round) Wake
    - iii. Simplified Betz Method
      - 1. Clark Y Reference Data
- 4. Additional Topics
  - a. Inlet Duct Flow
  - b. Rotationally Symmetrical Boundary Layers
  - c. Axisymmetric Boundary Layers
  - d. 3D Boundary Layers
  - e. Asymptotic Expansions
  - f. Unsteady Boundary Layers

Choi, J.-E., Sreedhar, M., and Stern, F., "[Stokes Layers in Horizontal-Wave Outer Flows](#)," ASME J. Fluids Eng., Vol. 118, September 1996, pp. 537 – 545.

Paterson, E.G. and Stern, F., "[Computation of Unsteady Viscous Marine-Propulsor Blade Flows - Part 1: Validation and Analysis](#)," ASME J. Fluids Eng., Vol. 119, March 1997, pp. 145 – 154.

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