

Formula for Centroidal moment of inertia is not given.

2-44 Consider the flow of a fluid with viscosity  $\mu$  through a circular pipe. The velocity profile in the pipe is given as  $u(r) = u_{\max}(1 - r^n/R^n)$ , where  $u_{\max}$  is the maximum flow velocity, which occurs at the centerline;  $r$  is the radial distance from the centerline; and  $u(r)$  is the flow velocity at any position  $r$ . Develop a relation for the drag force exerted on the pipe wall by the fluid in the flow direction per unit length of the pipe.

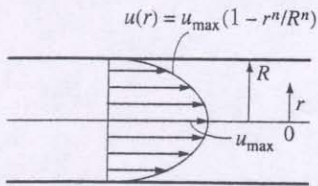


FIGURE P2-44

3-64 A room in the lower level of a cruise ship has a 30-cm-diameter circular window. If the midpoint of the window is 5 m below the water surface, determine the hydrostatic force acting on the window, and the pressure center. Take the specific gravity of seawater to be 1.025. *Answers:* 3554 N, 5.001 m

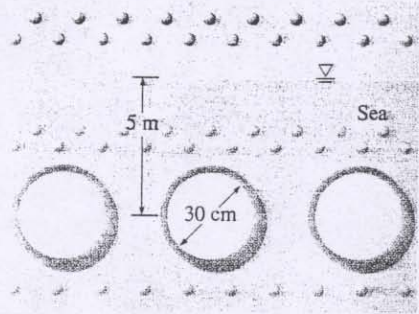


FIGURE P3-64

3-71 The two sides of a V-shaped water trough are hinged to each other at the bottom where they meet, as shown in Fig. P3-71, making an angle of  $45^\circ$  with the ground from both sides. Each side is 0.75 m wide, and the two parts are held together by a cable and turnbuckle placed every 6 m along the length of the trough. Calculate the tension in each cable when the trough is filled to the rim. *Answer:* 5510 N

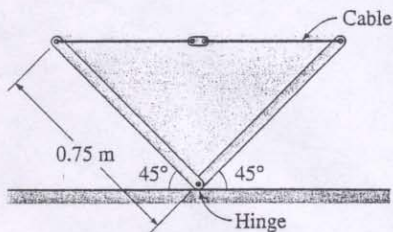


FIGURE P3-71

3-102 Milk with a density of  $1020 \text{ kg/m}^3$  is transported on a level road in a 7-m-long, 3-m-diameter cylindrical tanker. The tanker is completely filled with milk (no air space), and it accelerates at  $2.5 \text{ m/s}^2$ . If the minimum pressure in the tanker is 100 kPa, determine the maximum pressure and its location. *Answer:* 47.9 kPa

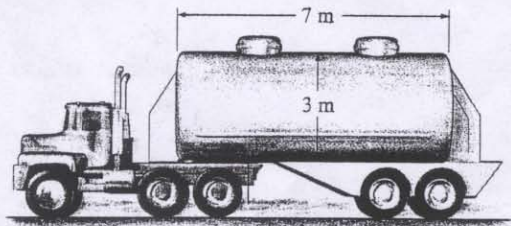


FIGURE P3-102