

6.75

6.75 Two fixed, horizontal, parallel plates are spaced 0.4 in. apart. A viscous liquid ($\mu = 8 \times 10^{-3} \text{ lb} \cdot \text{s}/\text{ft}^2$, $SG = 0.9$) flows between the plates with a mean velocity of 0.5 ft/s. The flow is laminar. Determine the pressure drop per unit length in the direction of flow. What is the maximum velocity in the channel?

$$V = \frac{h^2}{3\mu} \frac{\Delta p}{l} \quad (\text{Eq. 6.137})$$

Thus,

$$\frac{\Delta p}{l} = \frac{3\mu V}{h^2} = \frac{3 (8 \times 10^{-3} \frac{\text{lb} \cdot \text{s}}{\text{ft}^2}) (0.5 \frac{\text{ft}}{\text{s}})}{\left(\frac{0.4 \text{ in.}}{12 \frac{\text{in.}}{\text{ft}}} \right)^2} = \underline{\underline{43.2 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{ft}^2} \text{ per ft}}}$$

$$u_{\max} = \frac{3}{2} V \quad (\text{Eq. 6.138})$$

$$= \frac{3}{2} \left(0.5 \frac{\text{ft}}{\text{s}} \right) = \underline{\underline{0.75 \frac{\text{ft}}{\text{s}}}}$$